

Таблица временных форм активного залога

	<b>SIMPLE / INDEFINITE</b> <i>to write to translate</i>	<b>COUNTINUOUS</b> <i>to be writing to be translating</i>	<b>PERFECT</b> <i>to have written to have translated</i>	<b>PERFECT CONTINUOUS</b> <i>to have been writing to have been translating</i>
<b>present</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I <b>always write</b> letters</li> <li>2. <u>He usually translates</u> business letters.</li> <li>3. I <b>don't know</b> French.</li> <li>4. Alex <b>doesn't spend</b> his weekends in the country.</li> <li>5. <b>Do you speak</b> English? – Yes, I do. No, I don't.</li> <li>6. <b>Does she play</b> the piano well? - Yes, she does. No, she doesn't.</li> <li>7. What <b>do you usually do</b> on Sundays? – I <b>go</b> to the library.</li> <li>8. I'm free, <b>aren't I</b>?</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. "What <b>are you doing now</b>?" "I'm <b>writing</b> a letter."</li> <li>2. Alex <b>is translating</b> a letter, so he can't talk to you <i>just now</i>.</li> <li>3. She <b>is always losing</b> her keys.</li> <li>4. Look, it <b>is raining</b>!</li> <li>5. Для выражения будущего действия. "What <b>are you doing tonight</b>?" "I'm <b>going</b> to the cinema."</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I've <b>just written</b> a letter to a friend.</li> <li>2. I <b>haven't seen</b> him <i>lately</i>.</li> <li>3. I <b>have known</b> him <i>for</i> a long time.</li> <li>4. He <b>hasn't met</b> her <i>since</i> he <b>left</b> the city. <i>/since</i> last week.</li> <li>5. You'll understand the problem better after you <b>have studied</b> it more carefully.</li> <li>6. <b>Has he answered</b> your letter <i>yet</i>?</li> <li>7. What <b>have you done</b>?</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I've <b>been writing</b> letters <i>since</i> morning. <i>/since</i> I came home.</li> <li>2. He <b>has been learning</b> English <i>for</i> two years.</li> <li>3. How long <b>have you been translating</b> this article?</li> <li>4. He <b>has been translating</b> books <i>all his life</i>.</li> <li>5. Look, it <b>has been raining</b> <i>since</i> yesterday!</li> <li>6. What <b>have you been doing</b> <i>all this time</i>?</li> </ol>
<b>past</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I <b>wrote</b> a letter to a friend <i>yesterday</i>.</li> <li>2. He <b>bought</b> the book <i>last week</i>.</li> <li>3. It <b>took</b> me an hour to read the book.</li> <li>4. I <b>didn't work</b> <i>last year</i>.</li> <li>5. He <b>was</b> in a hurry when I <b>saw</b> him.</li> <li>6. When <b>did you last see</b> him?</li> <li>7. What <b>did you do</b> in 2006?</li> <li>8. How long <b>did it take</b> you to get there?</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I <b>was writing</b> a letter when he <b>came</b>.</li> <li>2. What <b>were you doing</b> when she <b>called</b> you?</li> <li>3. At 12 we <b>were still waiting</b> for a bus.</li> <li>4. Mary <b>was watching</b> TV <i>while/when/as</i> John <b>was reading</b> a book.</li> <li>5. She <b>was always complaining</b> of being lonely.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I <b>had written</b> all the letters <i>when you came</i>.</li> <li>2. <i>When</i> I <b>came</b> to the station, the train <b>had left</b>.</li> <li>3. How many letters <b>had you translated</b> <i>by the time /when</i> the manager <b>came</b>?</li> <li>4. She said that she <b>had known</b> him <i>for</i> two years.</li> <li>5. She said that she <b>had known</b> him <i>since</i> she <b>graduated</b> from the University. <i>/since</i> Monday.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. He said he <b>had been looking</b> through the papers <i>since</i> morning.</li> <li>2. We <b>had been walking</b> through the forest <i>for</i> three hours <i>when</i> we <b>realized</b> that we <b>had lost</b> our way.</li> </ol>
<b>future</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I think I <b>will write</b> to him <i>one of these days./tomorrow</i>.</li> <li>2. He'll probably <b>write</b> to me <i>soon</i>.</li> <li>3. I'll <b>send</b> you a fax <i>as soon as</i> I make all the necessary arrangements.</li> <li>4. I'll <b>call</b> you after I've seen everybody about it.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I'll <b>be waiting</b> for you <i>at exactly ten</i>.</li> <li>2. <b>Will you be using</b> your computer <i>this afternoon</i>?</li> <li>3. <i>Tomorrow</i> we'll <b>be looking</b> at the situation in Panama.</li> </ol>	<p>(Употребляется сравнительно редко)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. We <b>will have written</b> all the most important letters <i>by one o'clock. (by the time you need them.)</i></li> </ol>	<p>(Употребляется сравнительно редко)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. He <b>will have been working</b> <i>for an hour by the time we come</i> to help him.</li> </ol>
<b>future in the past</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. He <b>said</b> he <b>would write</b> to us <i>as soon as</i> he <b>got</b> to London.</li> <li>2. He <b>said</b> you <b>would understand</b> the problem better <i>after</i> you <b>had studied</b> it more carefully.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. He <b>said</b> he <b>would be waiting</b> for you at exactly ten.</li> <li>2. They <b>said</b> (on TV) that they <b>would be looking</b> at the situation in Panama.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. They <b>said</b> they <b>would have written</b> all the documents <i>by the time you needed</i> them.</li> </ol>	<p>(Употребляется сравнительно редко)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. He <b>said</b> he <b>would have been working</b> <i>for an hour by the time we came</i> to help him.</li> </ol>